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# UNDERGRADUATE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, OCTOBER 2016

### Fifth Semester

Open Course—ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY IN INDIAN CONTEXT

(Offered by Board of Studies in History)

[2013 Admission onwards]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

### Part A

Answer all questions, in one sentence each.

Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Continental crust.
- 2. Miocene Age.
- 3. Homo Rhodesiens.
- 4. The Oasis Theory.
- 5. Agro-pastoralism.
- 6. Sedentism.
- 7. Green house effect.
- 8. Sardar Sarovar Project.
- 9. Chipko Andolan.
- 10. Plachimada Issue.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$ 

# Part B

Answer any eight questions in one sentence each.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Analyse the importance of hydrological cycle in the context of Hydrosphere.
- 12. Bringout the features of people who lived during the Gelasian Age.
- 13. Explain the transition from nomadic hunter to food gatherer.
- 14. What is primitive agriculture?
- 15. What are the salient features of chalcolithic culture?

Turn over

- 16. How did colonisation affect the environment?
- 17. Mention the hydrological problem caused by deforestration.
- 18. Trace the impact of Railways on Indian forestry.
- 19. Examine the colonial legacy on hydro-electric projects in Kerala.
- 20. How did global warming occur?
- 21. Sketch the role of Baba Amte in the Narmada Bachao Andolan.
- 22. What is Jhola Andolan?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16)$ 

## Part C (Short Essays)

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. What is Environmentalism?
- 24. What is Environmental Sustainability?
- 25. What are the salient features of Homo Erectus?
- 26. How did the Neolithic Revolution take place?
- 27. What is forced sedentarization?
- 28. Describe the environmental heritage of India.
- 29. Estimate the importance of Nilambur teak plantations.
- 30. What is Silent Valley Issue?
- 31. Review the role of Vandana Siva in the Plachimada Issue.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$ 

#### Part D (Essays)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. Assess the scope and importance of environmental history.
- 33. How did demographic expansion lead to Sedentarization?
- 34. Explain the nature of environmental policy in independent India.
- 35. Did the women play a vital role in the environmental movements in India?

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$