

**B.Com. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, APRIL 2012****Second Semester****Core Course IV—QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES FOR BUSINESS RESEARCH**

(Common for Model I, Model II and U.G.C. Sponsored B.Com. Degree Programmes)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Weight : 25

*Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.*

**Section A**

*Answer all questions.*

*Each bunch of four questions carries a weight of 1.*

I. Choose the correct answer from the choices given below :

1 Parametric test include :

- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| (a) Sign test.         | (b) Fisher-Trwin test. |
| (c) Matched pair test. | (d) F-test.            |

2 Non probability sampling method consists of :

- (a) Lottery method.
- (b) Fisher and Yalis table.
- (c) Kendall and Bahington smith table.
- (d) Snow ball sampling techniques.

3 Minimum frequency required for Chi-square test is :

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (a) More than 15. | (b) Less than 15. |
| (c) 50.           | (d) Less than 50. |

4 "The study of cause and effective relationship between variables". State the types of research :

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) Pure research.      | (b) Descriptive research. |
| (c) Hypothesis testing. | (d) Action research.      |

II. Fill in the blanks :

- 5 The mutually exclusive events are these that \_\_\_\_\_ occur together.
- 6 When there is inverse relationship between the variables, the value of  $r$  lies between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 The coefficient of determination explains the \_\_\_\_\_ of Y around the regression line.
- 8 The report used by the administration and executive are come under \_\_\_\_\_.

**Turn over**

III. State whether the following statements are True or False :

- 9 Chi-square test is a parametric test of hypothesis testing.
- 10 Standard error is used for testing the reliability of partial coefficient of correlation.
- 11 Acceptance of null hypothesis false belongs to type one error.
- 12 The study of getting familiarity with new phenomenon is known as fundamental research.

IV. Match the following :—

- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 13 Pure research         | (a) Rejecting null hypothesis when it is true.   |
| 14 Exploratory research  | (b) The research undertaken for the sake of knowledge without any intention to apply it in practice. |
| 15 Fixed interval method | (c) The study of fact finding investigation with adequate interpretation.                            |
| 16 The preliminary study | (d) The random selection of sampling unit consists of population elements.                           |
|                          | (e) Of an unfamiliar problem about which researcher has little or no knowledge.                      |
|                          | (f) The method of taking every element in the population after a random start.                       |

(4 × 1 = 4)

**Section B**

*Answer any five of the following.  
Each question carries a weight of 1.*

- 17 Distinguish between types one error and type two errors.
- 18 What is non parametric test ?
- 19 Distinguish between Dependant event and independent event.
- 20 Explain standard error in testing hypothesis.
- 21 State concurrent deviation method in correlation.
- 22 Define regression analysis.
- 23 What is Ex-post research ?
- 24 What do you mean by degree of freedom ?

(5 × 1 = 5)

**Section C**

*Answer any four of the following.  
Each question carries a weight of 2.*

- 25 A teacher claiming his efficiency asserts that the variance of the time taken by his taughts in answering a question in the examination hall does not exceed 14 minutes. A random sample of his 12 taughts revealed a variance of 16 minutes, do you think evidence support the teachers claim ? Use test for the purpose.
- 26 What do you mean by testing of hypothesis ? Explain its procedure.

- 27 Distinguish primary and secondary data.
- 28 The probability of a football team winning a match at Jaipur is  $\frac{6}{7}$  and losing the match at Delhi is  $\frac{3}{5}$  what is the probability of the team winning at least one match.
- 29 From the following data find the two regression equations :
- |   |     |   |    |    |   |   |
|---|-----|---|----|----|---|---|
| X | ... | 6 | 2  | 10 | 4 | 8 |
| Y | ... | 9 | 11 | 5  | 8 | 7 |
- 30 Briefly explain probability and non-probability sampling techniques.

(4 × 2 = 8)

### Section D

*Answer any two of the following.  
Each question carries a weight of 4.  
Answer should not exceed four pages.*

- 31 Compute coefficient of correlation for the following data through Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation method :
- |     |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| $x$ | : | 25 | 35 | 45 | 52 | 20 | 33 | 40 | 30 |
| $y$ | : | 20 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 30 |
- 32 The number of accident during a week in Bhubaneswar were as follows :
- |           |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Days      | : | Sun | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat |
| Frequency | : | 16  | 24  | 28  | 32  | 18  | 28  | 22  |
- Find the calculated value of Chi square under both the methods and test the goodness of fit there by at level 5 % level significance under the hypothesis that the accidente uniformly disributed over the week.
- 33 What is research ? Explain briefly the various types of research.

(2 × 4 = 8)